



DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION AND YOUTH WORK IN EGYPT CUMPENDIUM OF RESOURCE MATERIALS

1. Abdelhay, Ahmed Tohami, *Studies on Youth Policies in the Mediterranean Partner Countries. Egypt*, Euromed Youth Technical Assistance Unit, <https://issuu.com/juventudenaccion/docs/egypt/21>
2. Abdou, Ehaab, *A Practitioner's Guide for Social Entrepreneurs in Egypt and the Arab Region*, John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement (American University of Cairo), Cairo, 2010, <http://schools.aucegypt.edu/research/gerhart/Documents/Practitioner%27s%20Guide.pdf>
3. Aga Khan Foundation, *Aga Khan Foundation Egypt Country Summary*, AFK, Egypt, 2014, http://www.akdn.org/publications/2014_akf_egypt_country_summary.pdf
4. Akl, Ziad, *Egyptian youth and political participation: between pretension, reluctance and re-empowerment*, Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Egyptianyouth-and-political-participation.pdf>
5. Al Fegeiri, Moataz (ed.), *The Arab Spring on Trial. Human Rights in the Arab Region 2014*, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Egypt, 2014, <http://www.cihrs.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/The-Arab-Spring-on-Trial.pdf>
6. Al Fegiery, Moataz, *The Return to Authoritarianism and the Crisis of Citizenship Rights*, Arab Citizenship Review No. 6, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Egypt, http://aei.pitt.edu/56776/1/egypt_arab_citizenship_review_oct2014.pdf
7. Alashanek Ya Balady (Association for Sustainable Development), *Annual Report 2013*, AYB-SD, Egypt, <http://www.educationinnovations.org/sites/default/files/AYB-SD%20Annual%20Report%202013.pdf>
8. Alashanek Ya Balady (Association for Sustainable Development), *Annual Report 2014*, AYB-SD, Egypt, <https://www.dropbox.com/s/g4y0xr0pcqly133/AYB-SD%20Annual%20Report%202014.pdf?dl=0>
9. Alashanek Ya Balady (Association for Sustainable Development), *How we assess social impact*, AYB-SD, Egypt, http://www.ayb-sd.org/ayb2/?page_id=243
10. Alashanek Ya Balady (Association for Sustainable Development), *Sustainability efforts and activities*, AYB-SD, Egypt, http://www.ayb-sd.org/ayb2/?page_id=245
11. Amen, Magdy, *Ngos And Educational Reform In Egypt: Shared And Contested Views*, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, 2008, <http://www.ngosportal.org/docs/default-source/resource-center/ngos-and-educational-reform-in-egypt.pdf?sfvrsn=6>
12. AMIDEAST, *Egypt Country Office*, <http://www.amideast.org/egypt>
13. Aning, Kwesi, Ernest Ansah Lartey, *The Role of RECs in Peacebuilding in Africa: Past Experiences & the Way Forward*, Cairo Policy Briefs No. 3, CCCRP, Egypt, November 2014, http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/download_file.php?filename_db=4123_11125444.pdf&file_rename=Policy-Brief-3.
14. Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women, *Girls' Dreams Program*, <http://www.adew.org/www/?act=tp&ct=4&tpid=18>
15. Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women, *Youth Lending Program*, <http://www.adew.org/www/?act=tp&ct=4&tpid=13>
16. Association of Upper Egypt for Education and Development, *Sharing One Dream. Annual Report 2011-2012*, http://upperegypt.org/Reports/Annual%20Report_En-Fr_2011-2012.pdf
17. Association of Upper Egypt for Education and Development, *What we do – Youth Program*, <http://www.upperegypt.org/Programs/More%20Youth.htm>
18. Association of Upper Egypt for Education and Development, *What we do – Formal Education Program*, <http://www.upperegypt.org/Programs/Schools.htm>



19. Association of Upper Egypt for Education and Development, *What we do – Non Formal Education*, <http://www.upperegypt.org/Programs/More%20Informal.htm>
20. Baraka, Pakinaz E., "Citizenship Education in Egyptian Public Schools: What Values to Teach and in which Administrative and Political Contexts?" in *Journal of Education for International Development*, Volume 3, Issue 3, 2008, <http://www.equip123.net/jeid/articles/7/Baraka-CitizenshipEducation.pdf>
21. Belyaeva, Nina, *Citizenship education in conflict regions: Challenges, options and dilemmas*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Vienna, 2014, http://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/NECE%202014%20Nina%20Belyaeva%20WS%2010.pdf
22. Bur, Muna, *Democracy between distrust and participation: Re-thinking the relationship between citizens and state?*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Cordoba, 2012, http://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/Report_Forum_II_DemocracyBetweenDistrust_MunaBur.pdf.
23. Cairo Center for Conflict Resolution and Peacekeeping in Africa, *CCCPA conducts 5th Gender, Peace and Security Training Course*, CCCRP, Egypt, <http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/en/think-tank/conferences-and-workshops/details/54>
24. Cairo Center for Conflict Resolution and Peacekeeping in Africa, *Monitoring And Evaluation*, CCCRP, Egypt, <http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/en/monitoring-and-evaluation>
25. CARE International in Egypt, 2011 Review, <http://www.care.org.eg/images/resources/2010/highlights.pdf>
26. CARE International in Egypt, Building Knowledge & Experience for Rights-Based Approaches: http://www.care.org.eg/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=25&Itemid=93&lang=en
27. CARE International in Egypt, Education Program Overview: http://www.care.org.eg/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=9&Itemid=92&lang=en
28. CARE International in Egypt, Establishing an Affiliated Network for Social Accountability (ANSA) in the Arab World: http://www.care.org.eg/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=22&Itemid=93&lang=en
29. CARE International in Egypt, Governance & Civic Engagement Program Overview: http://www.care.org.eg/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=53&Itemid=93&lang=en
30. CARE International in Egypt, Sports for Social Change and Entrepreneurship (SSCE): http://www.care.org.eg/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=26&Itemid=93&lang=en
31. Carnegie Middle East Center, *The Education Of Future Citizens. Key Challenges Facing Arab Countries*, Carnegie Middle East Center, Kuwait, 2013, http://carnegieendowment.org/files/Faour_Summaries.pdf
32. Center for Civic Education, *Egyptian Children Harness the Power of the Media to Tackle a Polluting Factory*, October 2007, <http://www.civiced.org/resources/newsroom/press-releases/421-egyptian-children-harness-the-power-of-the-media-to-tackle-a-polluting-factory->
33. Center for Development Services, *Program Themes - Human Capital Development*, <http://www.cds-mena.com/site/index.php?pg=Program&ca=Human-Development>
34. Cobel, Nelly, John Pollock, *Citizens in the Making: Civil Society and Civic Education in Egypt*, John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement, the American University, Cairo, 2012, http://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/CEReportDecember.pdf



35. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services (CEOSS), *Achievements*, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/achievements-2/>
36. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, CEOSS 2010 Annual Report, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/annual-reports-2010/>
37. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, CEOSS 2012 Annual Report, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CEOSS-2012-Annual-Report.-Eng-2.pdf>
38. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, CEOSS 2013 Annual Report, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/CEOSS-Annual-Report-2013.pdf>
39. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, *CEOSS Statistics*, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/statistics/>
40. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, *CEOSS works to improve the quality of education*, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/ceoss-works-to-improve-the-quality-of-education/>
41. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, *Education and Civic Education*, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/education-and-civic-education/>
42. Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, *Forum for Intercultural Dialogue (FID)*, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/fid/>
43. Corbel, Nelly, *Civic Education in times on conflict: The case of Egypt*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Vienna, 2014, http://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/NECE%202014%20Nelly%20Corbel%20WS%2010.pdf
44. Creative Learning, *Egypt: Civic Engagement for Transparency and Accountability (CETA)*, CL, 2015, <http://creativelearning.org/egypt-civic-engagement-for-transparency-and-accountability-ceta-2012-2014/>
45. CRISP, *Annual Report 2012-2013*, http://www.crisp-berlin.org/fileadmin/CRISP_Files/submenu/publications/CRISP_annual_report_2012-2013_FULL_web.pdf
46. CRISP, *Annual Report 2014*, http://www.crisp-berlin.org/fileadmin/CRISP_Files/About/Organisation/documents/Annual_Reports/CRISP_annual_report_2014.pdf
47. CRISP, *Empowering Youth Against Unemployment*, <http://www.crisp-berlin.org/index.php?id=174>
48. CRISP, *External Evaluation Report On Simulation Games For Change Project Simulating Egyptian Transition (SET III) Vision For Egypt 2025*, CRISP, Berlin, 2016, http://www.crisp-berlin.org/fileadmin/CRISP_Files/projects/Middle_East/SET_3/SET_III_-_Crisp_evaluation_final_report_19_11_15.pdf
49. CRISP, *Practice Peace I*, <http://www.crisp-berlin.org/?id=18>
50. CRISP, *Practice Peace II*, <http://www.crisp-berlin.org/index.php?id=105>
51. CRISP, *Simulating Egyptian Transition – 2*, <http://www.crisp-berlin.org/index.php?id=188>
52. CRISP, *Simulating Egyptian Transition*, <http://www.crisp-berlin.org/index.php?id=141>
53. Danish Egyptian Dialogue Institute, *Building Engaged Citizenship*, DEDI, Cairo, 2015, <http://dedi.org.eg/project/Building-Engaged-Citizenship>
54. Danish Egyptian Dialogue Institute, *Democracy Schools*, DEDI, Cairo, 2014, <http://dedi.org.eg/project/Democracy-Schools>
55. Danish Egyptian Dialogue Institute, *Engaged Citizenship for Democracy*, DEDI, Cairo, 2015, <http://dedi.org.eg/project/Engaged-Citizenship-for-Democracy>
56. Danish Egyptian Dialogue Institute, *Youth Empowerment and Citizenship Education Mapping*, DEDI, Cairo, 2015, <http://dedi.org.eg/project/Youth-Empowerment-and-Citizenship-Education-Mapping>



57. de Coning Cedric, *The UN Peacebuilding Architecture 10 Years Later: Lessons Learned and the Way Forward*, Cairo Policy Briefs No. 4, CCCRP, Egypt November 2014, http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/download_file.php?filename_db=9924_11125316.pdf&file_rename=Policy-Brief-4-.
58. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), *Projects and Programs*, <https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/319.html>
59. Development no Borders, *Educational Activities*, <http://www.dnbegypt.com/youth-development-activities/Educational-Activities>
60. Development no Borders, Youth Development Center, available at: <http://www.dnbegypt.com/youth-development-activities/Educational-Activities/youth-development>
61. Diakonia, *Civsam Narrative Report* 2011, https://www.diakonia.se/globalassets/documents/diakonia/results-and-highlights/diakoniacivsam_me_narrativerreport2011.pdf
62. Diakonia, *Middle East Region CIVSAM Annual Progress Report* 2012, <https://www.diakonia.se/globalassets/documents/diakonia/results-and-highlights/diakonia-me-sida-civsam-report-2012.pdf>
63. Diakonia, *Middle East Regional Summary Report, SIDA CIVSAM FINAL REPORT 2012-2014*, <https://www.diakonia.se/globalassets/documents/diakonia/results-and-highlights/diakonia-civsam-middle-east-report-2012-2014.pdf>
64. Diakonia, *Where we work - Egypt*, <http://www.diakonia.se/en/Where-we-work/Middle-EastNorth-Africa/Egypt/>
65. Egypt Foundation for Youth and Development, *The SE7EV*, <http://www.egyptfoundation.org/#!the-seven/c1m1v>
66. Egyptian Association for Educational Resources (E-ERA), *Events*, <http://egypt-era.org/category/events/>
67. Egyptian Association for Educational Resources (E-ERA), *Programs*, <http://egypt-era.org/programs/>
68. Egyptian Red Crescent, *ERC Activities - Youth Clubs*, <http://www.egyptianrc.org/ERC-Activities/Activities/ActivityDetails/17>
69. El Fegiery, Moataz, *Egypt's Transition in Crisis: The Decline of Citizenship Rights*, Arab Citizenship Review No. 4, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Egypt, April 2014, http://aei.pitt.edu/56767/1/arab_citizenship_review_no4.pdf.
70. El Mahrousa Center for Socioeconomic Development, <http://elmahrousacenter.org>
71. El Rouby, Hisham, Manal Samra , Ghada Helmy , Mohamed Refay, *Mapping organizations working with and for youth in Egypt*, World Bank, 2007, http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEGYPT/Resources/Youth_Report.pdf.
72. El Sadat Association for Social Development & Welfare, *What We Do*, http://www.el-sadat.org/what_we_do.php?temp_id=2&parent_id=3
73. El Sayed Abdel Wahab, Ayman, *Citizenship and Social Responsibility ... recognizing the reality and the requirements of the activation*, Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Citizenship-and-Social-Responsibility-...-recognizing-the-reality-and-the-requirements-of-the-activation.pdf>
74. El Sehity, Magda, *What education in Egypt is lacking*, Egyptian Streets, 2013, <http://egyptianstreets.com/2014/05/31/what-education-in-egypt-is-lacking/>
75. Elmahdi, May, *Session I: Democracy and participation in times of change*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Cordoba, 2012, https://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/NECE_Madrid_Session1-Input1-MayElmahdi.pdf.



76. El-Nagar, AbdelHady M., Krugly-Smolaska, Eva, "Citizenship Education and Liberal Democratic Change: The Egyptian Case" in *Canadian and International Education / Education canadienne et internationale*: Vol. 38: Iss. 2, Article 4, 2009, <http://ir.lib.uwo.ca/cie-eci/vol38/iss2/4>
77. El-Wakil, Dina, *Forum 2, Teaching Citizenship Education in Schools*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Cordoba, 2012, https://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/Report_Forum_2_TeachingCitizenship_DinaElWakil.pdf.
78. Eton, Dr. Sarah Elaine, *Formal, Non-formal and Informal Learning: What Are the Differences?*, Literacy, Languages and Leadership blog, <https://drsaraheaton.wordpress.com/2010/12/31/formal-non-formal-and-informal-learning-what-are-the-differences/>.
79. Faour, Muhammad, *A Review Of Citizenship Education In Arab Nations*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington DC, 2013, http://carnegieendowment.org/files/education_for_citizenship.pdf
80. Faour, Muhammad, Marwan Muasher, *Education for Citizenship in the Arab World. Key to the Future*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington DC, 2011, http://carnegieendowment.org/files/citizenship_education.pdf
81. Faour, Muhammad, *Religious Education and Pluralism in Egypt and Tunisia*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2012, <http://carnegie-mec.org/publications/?fa=49078>
82. Faraj, Elham Abdul-Hameed, *Culture of Citizenship Among Students in Egyptian Schools: A Study of Focus Groups*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2013, <http://carnegieendowment.org/2013/11/06/culture-of-citizenship-among-students-in-egyptian-schools-study-of-focus-groups>
83. Fayoum University, *Civic Engagement And Leadership Development. Building Future Leaders in Egyptian Society*, <http://www.fayoum.edu.eg/pdf/Civic.pdf>
84. First Microfinance Foundation Egypt, *2012 Report*, Aga Khan Agency for Microfinance, Egypt, 2012, http://www.akdn.org/publications/AKAM_Egypt_2012.pdf
85. Fountain, Susan, *Peace Education in UNCEF*, UNICEF, New York, 1999, <http://www.unicef.org/education/files/PeaceEducation.pdf>
86. Friedreich Ebert Schiftung Egypt Office, *In Collectivity Rather than Competition - Strengthening NGOs Structures, Capacities and Alliances*, http://www.fes-egypt.org/media/Press_Kit_Projects_ENGLISH/13.pdf
87. Friedrich Ebert Stiftung Egypt Office, Project: Young Leaders Network Egypt, http://www.fes-egypt.org/media/Press_Kit_Projects_ENGLISH/14.pdf
88. Gehad, Salma Mostafa Waly, "Citizenship Education in Post-Revolutionary Egypt: Examining the Curriculum of a Civic Organization" in *The International Education Journal: Comparative Perspectives*, Vol. 13, No 2 2014, <http://openjournals.library.usyd.edu.au/index.php/IEJ/article/download/6900/8437>.
89. Georg Eckert Institute for International Textbook Research 2009, *Educational Sector, Reforms, Curricula and Textbooks in Selected MENA Countries. Images of 'Self' and 'Other' in Textbooks of Jordan, Egypt, Lebanon and Oman*, Georg-Eckert-Institut für internationale Schulbuchforschung Braunschweig, Braunschweig, 2009, http://www.edumeres.net/uploads/tx_empubdos/MENAreport_-_Educational_Sector_Reforms_Curricula_and_Textbooks.pdf
90. German Federal Agency for Civic Education, *Background information: brief history of citizenship education*, 2015, <http://www.bpb.de/veranstaltungen/netzwerke/nece/207006/citizenship-education-in-egypt?p=all>



91. German Federal Agency for Civic Education, *Definition of Citizenship Education*, 2015, <http://www.bpb.de/veranstaltungen/netzwerke/nece/207045/definition-egypt>
92. German Federal Agency for Civic Education, *Ecosystem of non-formal citizenship education: Egypt*, 2015, <http://www.bpb.de/veranstaltungen/netzwerke/nece/207081/ecosystem-of-non-formal-citizenship-education-egypt>
93. Gillian Potter (ed.), *Egypt Human Development Report 2010. Youth in Egypt: Building our Future*, United Nations Development Programme, and the Institute of National Planning, Egypt, 2010, http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/243/egypt_2010_en.pdf
94. Ginsburg, Mark B., Nagwa M. Megahed, "Global Discourses And Educational Reform In Egypt: The Case Of Active-Learning Pedagogies" in *Mediterranean Journal of Educational Studies*, Vol. 13(2), pp. 91-115, 2008, https://www.um.edu.mt/_data/assets/pdf_file/0006/60747/91-115_Ginsburg-Megahed.pdf
95. Glaser Consulting Group, *An Independent Evaluation of Civic Education Programs In Jordan, Egypt, and West Bank 2002-2003*, <http://www.civiced.org/pdfs/research/JordanEgyptWestBankFinalReport.pdf>
96. Helwa Ya Balady, *HYB in Action – The Project*, http://hyb-eg.org/hyb_in_action/.
97. http://soundideas.pugetsound.edu/summer_research/171
98. INJAZ Egypt, *What we do – Programs*, http://injaz-egypt.org/?page_id=32
99. Innovations in Civic Participation, *ICP and the Ma'an Alliance for Civic Engagement host training in Cairo*, 2014, <http://www.icicp.org/2014/09/icp-and-maan-alliance-training-in-cairo-egypt/>
100. Innovations in Civic Participation, *Youth Civic Participation Overview*, <http://www.icicp.org/resource-library/icp-publications/global-youth-service-database/africa-2/north-africa/egypt/>
101. Institute for Integrated Transitions, John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement (American University of Cairo), *Supporting Countries in Transition. A Framework Guide for Foundation Engagement*, 2013, <http://schools.aucegypt.edu/research/gerhart/Documents/ATR.pdf>
102. Intercultural Youth Dialogue Association, *Activities*, <http://iydaconnection.wix.com/iyda#!activities/coz1>
103. IREX, *Egypt Civic Education Program*, <https://www.irex.org/projects/egypt-civic-education-program>
104. IREX, *Egypt Civil Society Support Program (ECSS)*, <https://www.irex.org/projects/egypt-civil-society-support-program-ecss>
105. IREX, *Egyptian Teachers Pilot Civic Education Curricula*, <https://www.irex.org/news/egyptian-teachers-pilot-civic-education-curricula>
106. IREX, *Young Women's Leadership Program (YWLP) in Egypt*, <https://www.irex.org/projects/young-women%E2%80%99s-leadership-program-ywlp-egypt>
107. John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement (American University of Cairo), *Annual Report 2012-2013*, <http://schools.aucegypt.edu/research/gerhart/Documents/AB-Report.pdf>
108. Jorman, Reem, Helen Murray, *Education Justice in the Middle East and North Africa. A Scoping Study of Education Contexts in Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, and Syria*, Open Society Foundations, USA 2012.
109. KAICIID, *UNESCO and KAICIID Promote Global Citizenship Values in the Arab Region*, 2015, <http://www.kaiciid.org/news-events/news/unesco-and-kaiciid-promote-global-citizenship-values-arab-region>
110. Labib, Hany, *Social Justice in Egypt*, Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, <http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Social-Justice-in-Egypt.pdf>



111. Lobna Abd el Wahhab (ed.), *Support to Cultural Diversity and Creativity in Egypt Program*, Bibliotheca Alexandrina, Alexandria, 2015, <http://www.bibalex.org/Culture/Attachment/CKfiles/files/Support%20to%20cultural%20diversity-reduced.pdf>
112. Loveluck, Louisa, *Background Paper: Education in Egypt*, Chatham House, London, 2012, https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/files/chathamhouse/public/Research/Middle%20East/0312egyptedu_background.pdf
113. Ma'an Arab University Alliance for Civic Engagement, <http://schools.aucegypt.edu/academics/maan/Pages/default.aspx>
114. Mahinour Radwan, *Global Village AIESEC Alexandria*, AIESEC EGYPT, 03.09.2015, <http://www.thealexanderian.com/global-village-aiesec-alexandria/>
115. McCloskey, Stephen (ed.), *Policy & Practice. A Development Education Review*, Center for Global Education, Belfast, 2015, http://www.developmenteducationreview.com/file_server.php?file=Issue%20A4.pdf.
116. Meijers, Erica, *Citizenship Education and Democracy in Times of Change, Radicalism in politics and society: Reasons and prevention strategies*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Cordoba, 2012, www.bpb.de/system/files/...pdf/Final_PaperForumIV_EricaMeijers.pdf
117. Moghith, Anwar, *Freedom of Expression and Security of Society*, Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, http://en.ceoss-eg.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Freedom-of-Expression-and-security-o-f-Society_Final.pdf
118. Mohamed, Fairouz Omar, *Perceptions of Citizenship Education in Egypt: A case Study of a Public Middle School*, Ford Foundation International Fellowship Program, 2013, <http://www.fordifp.org/NewsDetails/tabid/112/ContentItemID/425/language/en-US/Default.aspx>
119. Murithi, Tim, *International Support to Credible Regional Political Processes in Africa, Cairo Policy Briefs No. 1*, CCCRP, Egypt, November 2014, http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/download_file.php?filename_db=541_11125614.pdf&file_rename=Policy-Brief-1.
120. Naguib, Ahmed, *Revolts of the Youth: Challenges and Perspectives*, Networking European Citizenship Education, Cordoba, 2012, http://www.bpb.de/system/files/dokument_pdf/Abstract_AhmedNaguib_RevoltsoftheYouth_final.pdf
121. National Alliance of Civic Education for Youth (NACEY), <http://iydaconnection.wix.com/nacey>
122. National Council for the Social Studies. "What Is Social Studies?" in National Council for the Social Studies, *Expectations of Excellence: Curriculum Standards for Social Studies*, NCSS, Washington DC, 1994, <http://www.socialstudies.org/standards/execsummary/>.
123. National Democratic Institute, *Civic Education and Constitutional Monitoring in Egypt*, 2013, <https://www.ndi.org/civic-education-constitutional-monitoring-egypt>
124. National Democratic Institute, *Where we work – Egypt*, <https://www.ndi.org/egypt>
125. National Egyptian Development Association, *Sustainability Model*, www.neda.org.eg/SustainabilityModel.aspx
126. Near East Foundation, *Where we work – Egypt projects*, <http://www.neareast.org/where-we-work/egypt/#projects>
127. New Horizon Association for Social Development, *Program – Civic Education*, <https://newhorizon-egypt.org/programs/civic-education/>
128. New Horizon Association for Social Development, *Program –Education*, <https://newhorizon-egypt.org/programs/educational/>
129. Nyuykonge, Charles, *Understading 'Priority' in Peacebuilding Corridors: Getting Coherence and Coordination Right*, Cairo Policy Briefs No. 2, November 2014,



- http://www.cairopeacekeeping.org/download_file.php?filename_db=5978_11125532.pdf&file_rename=Policy-Brief-2.
130. PATRIR, *Cumulative Impact and Needs Assessment Methodology Guide*, <http://patrir.ro/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Cumulative-Impact-and-Needs-Assessment-CINA-Methodology-Guide.pdf>
 131. PLAN International Egypt Office, *Economic Empowerment in Egypt*, <https://plan-international.org/egypt/economic-empowerment-egypt>
 132. PLAN International Egypt Office, *Savings Change Lives*, <https://plan-international.org/egypt/savings-change-lives>
 133. Population Council, *Ishraq Bringing Marginalized Rural Girls into Safe Learning Spaces in Rural Upper*, <http://www.popcouncil.org/research/ishraq-bringing-marginalized-rural-girls-into-safe-learning-spaces-in-rural>
 134. Population Council, *Neqdar Nesharek*, <http://www.popcouncil.org/research/neqdar-nesharek>
 135. Regional Center for Mediation and Dialogue, *Youth and the Public Sphere Project*, <http://rcmd-eg.org/en/index.php/programs/transitional-period-issues/youth-and-the-public-sphere-project/item/77-youth-and-the-public-sphere-project>
 136. Rishmawi, Mervat, Sohair Riad, *Civil Society Interaction With The League Of Arab States. Synthesis And Analytical Report: Key Insights,, Principles, Good Practices And Emerging Lessons*, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies (CIHRS), Egypt, October 2013, <http://www.cihrs.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/LAS-report-final.pdf>
 137. Saad, Ragab, *Did Egypt's Parliamentary Election just trump citizens' rights?*, Arab Citizenship Review No. 12, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Egypt, http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/research/researchcentres/irs/euspring/publicationsn ew/arabcitizenshipreviews1/arab_citizenship_review_n.12.pdf
 138. Saad, Ragab, Moataz El Fegiery, *Citizenship In Post-Awakening Egypt: Power Shifts And Conflicting Perceptions*, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Egypt, January 2014, http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/research/researchcentres/irs/euspring/publications/egypt_jan_2014.pdf
 139. Save The Children Foundation, *What we do – Impact and Programmes*, <https://egypt.savethechildren.net/what-we-do/impact-and-programmes>
 140. Sawiris Foundation for Social Development, *Community Development Projects*, <http://sawirisfoundation.org/projects-programs/community-development/>
 141. Sawiris Foundation for Social Development, *Education & Scholarship Programs*, <http://sawirisfoundation.org/projects-programs/scholarships/>
 142. Sawiris Foundation for Social Development, *Projects & Programs*, <http://sawirisfoundation.org/projects-programs/>
 143. Stegers, Steven, *History and Citizenship Education in North Africa and the Middle East. Challenges and Opportunities for History and Citizenship Education from the Viewpoint of Educators from the Region*, EUROCLIO, <http://resourcecentre.savethechildren.se/sites/default/files/documents/6940.pdf>
 144. The American University of Cairo, *Innovation of Civic Participation, Youth Activism and Public Space in Egypt*, AUC, ICP, 2011, https://www.google.ro/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&src=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0ahUKEwjQw42-m5jMAhWJHJoKHQZPDOgQFggBMAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.issuelab.org%2Fclick%2Fdownload1%2Fyouth_activism_and_public_space_in_egypt&usg=AFQjCNEVq266xzBS5pALONFkwPEEf8peCg&sig2=fzsexmj_jOXdtK5BYUpguQ&cad=rja
 145. The US-Middle East Partnership Initiative (MEPI), *Young Entrepreneurs in Egypt Empowered to Start New Businesses*, <http://mepi.state.gov/mh11411d.html>



146. UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/70/1 from 2015, *Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*, New York, 2015, Preamble.
147. UNESCO Regional Bureau for Education in the Arab States – Beirut, *Arab Youth: Civic Engagement & Economic Participation*, UNESCO Regional Bureau for Education in the Arab States – Beirut, 2011, http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/Beirut/pdf/YCE%20_EN.pdf
Godsay, Surbhi, Civic Engagement and Youth Leadership in Post-Revolution Egypt,
148. The Center for Information and Research on Civic Learning and Engagement, *Civic Engagement and Youth Leadership in Post-Revolution Egypt*, 2011, <http://civicyouth.org/civic-engagement-and-youth-leadership-in-post-revolution-egypt/>
149. UNICEF Egypt, *Adolescent Development and Participation*, http://www.unicef.org/egypt/Fact_Sheet_-_Adolescent_Development.pdf
150. UNICEF Egypt, *Egypt Programme Profile: Adolescent Development and Participation*, <http://www.unicef.org/egypt/APAD.pdf>
151. UNICEF Egypt, *Egypt Programme Profile: Education*, <http://www.unicef.org/egypt/education.pdf>
152. United National Development Program Egypt, *ICT for Comprehensive Community Development (ICT4CCD)*, UNDP Egypt, 2013, <http://www.eg.undp.org/content/dam/egypt/docs/Innovation%20for%20Development/00069985%20Prodoc%20ICT4CCD.pdf>
153. United National Development Program Egypt, *Masr Works Youth Centers. What is the project about?*, UNDP Egypt, <http://www.eg.undp.org/content/egypt/en/home/operations/projects/innovation-for-development/Masr-Works.html>
154. United Nations Development Program, *Enhancing Youth Political Participation throughout the Electoral Cycle. A Good Practice Guide*, UNDP, New York, 2013, http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/Democratic%20Governance/Electoral%20Systems%20and%20Processes/ENG_UN-Youth_Guide-LR.pdf.
155. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform, *Egypt's Progress Towards Millennium Development Goals*, http://www.eg.undp.org/content/egypt/en/home/library/mdg/egypt_s-progress-towards-millennium-development-goals-2015.html
156. United Nations Population Fund Egypt, *The UNFPA Strategic Plan 2014-2017*, UNFPA, <http://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/Strategic%20Plan,%202014-2017.pdf>
157. United Nations Volunteers in Egypt (UNV), *What we do – UNV Projects in Egypt*, <http://egypt.unv.org/what-we-do/projects.html>
158. Waddell, Madeline, "Citizenship Education in Egypt" (2013), *Summer Research*. Paper 171.
159. World Education Egypt, *Where we work – Egypt*, <http://www.worlded.org/WEIInternet/international/where/display.cfm?tid=1034&id=886>
160. World Learning, *Education Consortium for the Advancement of STEM in Egypt*, <http://www.worldlearning.org/what-we-do/education-consortium-for-the-advancement-of-stem-in-egypt/>
161. World Learning, *Linking Education and Employment Program in Egypt*, <http://www.worldlearning.org/what-we-do/linking-education-and-employment-program-in-egypt/>